Patients undergoing surgical procedures in whom peripheral nerve blocks are used as part of the anesthetic technique or peri-operative analgesic management [PR IV.A.5.a).(2).(j)]

Patients with acute post-operative pain, including those with patient-controlled intravenous techniques, neuraxial blockade, and other pain-control modalities [PR IV.A.5.a).(2).(k)]

Patients whose peri-operative care requires specialized techniques [PR IV.A.5.a).(2).(I)]

A broad spectrum of airway management techniques (e.g., performance of fiberoptic intubation, and lung isolation techniques, such as double lumen endotracheal tube placement and endobronchial blockers)

[PR IV.A.5.a).(2).(I).(i)]

Central vein and pulmonary artery catheter placement, and the use of transesophageal echocardiography and evoked potentials [PR IV.A.5.a).(2).(I).(ii)]